

#### MINA' BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN TWENTY-NINTH GUAM LEGISLATURE

155 Hessler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

October 11, 2007

The Honorable Felix P. Camacho I Maga'lahen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'lahi Hagåtña, Guam 96910



FILE COPY

Dear Maga'lahi Camacho:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 34(EC), 59(EC), 133(EC), 165(EC) and Substitute Bill Nos. 110(EC) & 146(EC) which were passed by *I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on October 10, 2007.

Sincerely, RAY TENORIO Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

Enclosures (6)

# I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

## **CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN**

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 110 (EC), "AN ACT TO *REPEAL* AND *RE-ENACT* §31.65 OF CHAPTER 31 OF TITLE 9 GCA, RELATIVE TO CURFEW HOURS FOR MINORS," was on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of October 2007, duly and regularly passed.

Edward J.B. Calvo **Acting Speaker** Attested: Ray Tenorio Senator and Secretary of the Legislature This Act was received by *I Maga'lahen Guåhan* this 1/2 day of  $\frac{\mathcal{O}C^{\dagger}}{\mathcal{O}C^{\dagger}}$ , 2007, at  $4^{\circ}$ . []\_\_\_\_\_ o'clock \_\_\_\_\_.M. matastar ssistant Staff Officer Maga'lahi's Office APPROVED:

FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga'lahen Guåhan

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Public Law No.

## *I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN* 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

#### **Bill No. 110 (EC)**

As substituted by the Committee on Criminal Justice, Public Safety & Youth and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

Ray Tenorio A. B. Palacios, Sr. <u>Frank T. Ishizaki</u> Frank F. Blas, Jr. J. A. Lujan David L.G. Shimizu Tina Rose Muña Barnes Edward J.B. Calvo James V. Espaldon Mark Forbes Judith Paulette Guthertz v. c. pangelinan R. J. Respicio A. R. Unpingco J. T. Won Pat

## AN ACT TO *REPEAL* AND *RE-ENACT* §31.65 OF CHAPTER 31 OF TITLE 9 GCA, RELATIVE TO CURFEW HOURS FOR MINORS.

#### **BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:**

Section 1. §31.65 of Chapter 31 of Title 9 GCA is hereby *repealed* and *re- enacted* to read:

4 **"§31.65. Curfew Hours for Minors.** (a) Definitions. As used in this 5 Section:

6 (1) *Curfew Hours* means:

(A) 10:00 p.m. on any Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, or Thursday until 6:00 a.m. of the following day; and 12:01 a.m. until 6:00 a.m. on any Saturday or Sunday. **(B)** (2)unforeseen combination Emergency means an of circumstances or the resulting state that calls for immediate action. The term includes, but is not limited to, a fire, a natural disaster, an automobile accident, or any situation requiring immediate action to prevent serious bodily injury or loss of life. *Establishment* means any privately-owned place of business (3)operated for a profit to which the public is invited, including, but not limited to, any place of amusement or entertainment.

(4) *Guardian* means:

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

17

22

13 (A) a person who, under court order, is the guardian of the
14 person of a minor; or

15 (B) a public *or* private agency with whom a minor has been
16 placed by a court.

(5) *Minor* means any person under seventeen (17) years of age.

(6) Operator means any individual, firm, association, partnership,
 or corporation operating, managing, or conducting any establishment. The
 term includes the members or partners of an association or partnership and
 the officers of a corporation.

(7) *Parent* means a person who is:

23 (A) a natural parent, adoptive parent, *or* step-parent of
24 another person; or

(B) at least eighteen (18) years of age and authorized by a
parent *or* guardian to have the care and custody of a minor.

2

1	(8) Public Place means any place to which the public or a
2	substantial group of the public has access and includes, but is not limited
3	to, streets, highways, and the common areas of schools, hospitals,
4	apartment houses, office buildings, transport facilities, and shops.
5	(9) <i>Remain</i> means to:
6	(A) linger or stay; or
7	(B) fail to leave premises when requested to do so by a
8	peace officer or the owner, operator, or other person in control of
9	the premises.
10	(10) Serious Bodily Injury means bodily injury that creates a
11	substantial risk of death or that causes death, serious permanent
12	disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of any
13	bodily member or organ.
14	(b) Offenses.
15	(1) A minor commits an offense <i>if</i> he remains in any public place
16	or on the premises of any establishment on Guam during curfew hours.
17	(2) A parent or guardian of a minor commits an offense $if$ he
18	knowingly permits, or by insufficient control allows, the minor to remain
19	in any public place or on the premises of any establishment on Guam
20	during curfew hours.
21	(3) The owner, operator, or any employee of an establishment
22	commits an offense if he knowingly allows a minor to remain upon the
23	premises of the establishment during curfew hours.
24	(c) Defenses.
25	(1) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (b) that the
26	minor was:
27	(A) accompanied by the minor's parent <i>or</i> guardian;

(B) on an errand at the direction of the minor's parent *or* guardian, without any detour *or* stop;

(C) engaged in an employment activity, *or* going to *or* returning home from an employment activity, without any detour *or* stop;

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

(D) involved in an emergency;

(E) on the sidewalk abutting the minor's residence or abutting the residence of a next-door neighbor *if* the neighbor did not complain to the police department about the minor's presence;

attending or traveling to or returning home without **(F)** 10 detour from an official school, religious, or other recreational 11 activity supervised by adults and sponsored by the government of 12 Guam, a civic organization, or another similar entity that takes 13 responsibility for the minor, or going to or returning home from, 14 without any detour or stop, an official school, religious, or other 15 recreational activity supervised by adults and sponsored by the 16 government of Guam, a civic organization, or another similar entity 17 18 that takes responsibility for the minor;

19(G) exercising First Amendment rights protected by the20United States Constitution, such as the free exercise of religion,21freedom of speech, and the right of assembly; or

(H) married *or* had been married, enlisted in a branch of the
United States Armed Forces *or* the National Guard *or* had
disabilities of minority removed in accordance with Article 3 of
Chapter 4 of Title 19 GCA.

26 (2) It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection (b)(3) that the
27 owner, operator, *or* employee of an establishment promptly notified

1 2

10

11

12

13

the police department that a minor was present on the premises of the establishment during curfew hours and refused to leave.

- (d) Enforcement. Before taking any enforcement action under this
  Section, a police officer *shall* ask the apparent offender's age and reason for
  being in the public place. The officer *shall* not issue a citation, take into custody *or* make an arrest under this Section unless the officer reasonably believes that an
  offense has occurred and that, based on any response and other circumstances, no
  defense in Subsection (c) is present.
- 9

(e) Penalties.

(1) A person who violates a provision of this Chapter is guilty of a separate offense for each day *or* part of a day during which the violation is committed, continued, *or* permitted. Each offense, upon conviction, is punishable by a fine *not to exceed* Five Hundred Dollars (\$500).

14(2) When required by §5104 of Title 19 GCA, as amended, the15Superior Court shall waive original jurisdiction over a minor who violates16Subsection (b)(1) of this Section and shall refer the minor to juvenile17court."